

Chapter 4

work around Us

	New word	
①	Household	Household
②	Helpful	Helpful
③	comfortable	comfortable
④	Child labour	child labour
⑤	Employer	Employer
⑥	Unhealthy	Unhealthy
⑦	Occupation	Occupation
⑧	Compulsory	compulsory

B. Definitions:-

① Occupation: The work people do to earn money is called their occupation.

② child labour:- some children have to work and earn money for their family like they work on farms, they work in tea stalls, dhabas etc. This is called child labour.

c) Answer the following questions:

Q1 What does the term 'occupation' mean? Give five examples of different occupations.

Ans The work people do to earn money is called their occupation. For example, people work as teacher, doctor, writers, scientists and farmers.

Q2 Write any three things that your family members do at home to help you?

Ans You may write your own answer. For example, our family members cook food for us, take care of us, help us in doing homework.

Q3 What is child labour? How is it harmful for children?

Ans3 In some poor families children have to ^{work} earn money for the family. This is ^{known} as child labour. These children are unable to go to school. child labour harms bodies and minds of these children.

Q4 Name any three organizations that are working to stop child labour.

Ans4 Three organizations are UNICEF-

- United Nations children's Fund,

CRY - Child Rights and You,

ILO - International Labour Organization.

Q5. What is Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan? How is it helping children?

Ans The Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA) is a government programme that helps provide free education, bags, books and mid-day meals to school children. This helps poor children as their parents do not have money to spend on their education.



child labour

The government has many programmes that help to provide free education for all children. But many children are still working in factories and mines. This is because their parents are poor and need money to survive. Child labour is a serious problem that needs to be solved.

Assignment:-

Q1 what kind of work you do daily to help your mother?

Ans I help my mother in cleaning my room.

Chapter - 5

Plants Around us.

A New Words:-

①	climbers	climbers
②	creepers	creepers
③	rainforests	rainforests
④	furniture	furniture
⑤	shelter	shelter

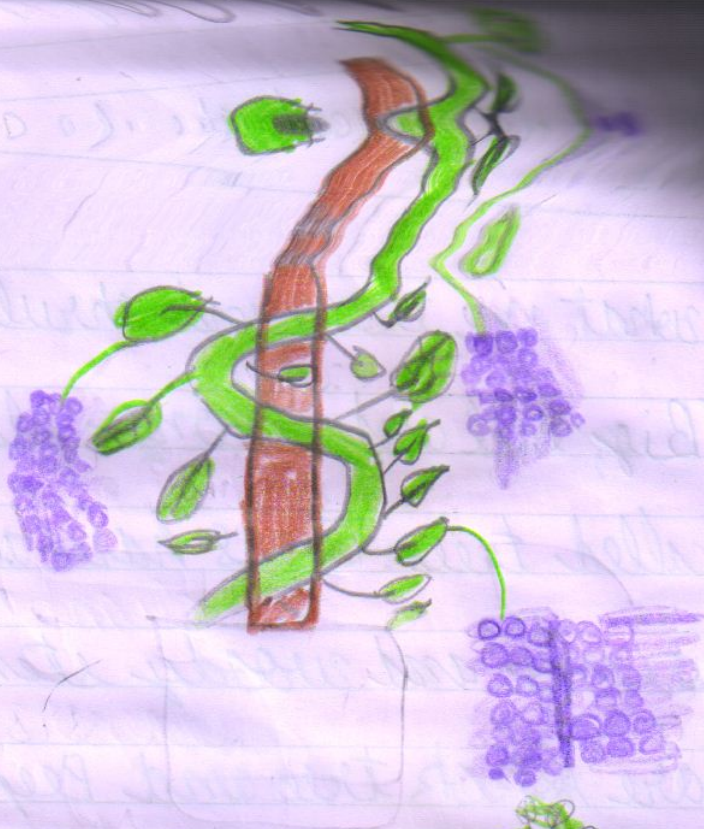
B Answer the following questions:

(B) Answer the following question:-

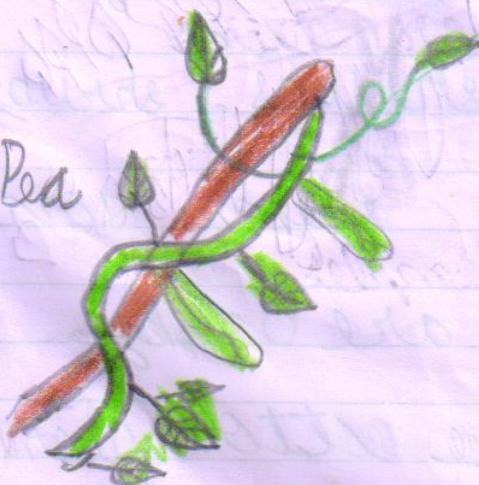
Q.1 what are trees and shrubs?

Ans Big, tall and strong plants are called trees. Trees have a thick, strong and woody stem. Examples are ~~shok~~ tree and Peepal tree. Some plants with woody stems are called shrubs. shrubs have many stems and branches and are bushy. Examples are cotton plant

Crapevine



Pea



Money Plant



and hibiscus plant.

Q2 what are climbers and creepers?

Give two examples of each?

Ans Climbers: Climbers are plants that

have weak stems and need support

support of a wall or a stick to grow.

Examples: Grapevines, money plant.

Creepers Creepers are plants with

weak stems that grow along

the ground. Examples: Pumpkin plants,

watermelon plants.

Creepers



Pumpkin



water-melon

Q3 Name any two plants that grow in the following places.

(a) Mountains (b) Plains (c) Deserts

(d) Sea, lakes and ponds.

Ans (a) Two plants that grow in mountains are pine and birch.

(b) Two plants that grow in plains are rice and wheat.

(c) Two plants that grow in deserts are cacti and date palms.

(d) Two plants that grow in seas, lakes and ponds are lotus plants and water lily.

Q4 write any three important uses of plants?

Ans. Three important uses of plants are:

i Plants give us food. we get fruits, vegetables, sugar, grains from plants.

ii Plants give us fibres like cotton, jute and linen.

iii Trees give us shade.

Q5 why are we able to find different fruits and vegetables from far away countries?

Ans we are now able to find different fruits and vegetables from because of to



Parts of a tree

• Two reasons:

- i They can be transported in a short time from other countries by air or ship.
- ii They can be grown in many parts in India due to improvement in farming technology.

Assignment write

write names of any five trees and names of any five plants.

Trees - mango, ashok, Neem, Peepal, Apple. Plants - Rose, hibiscus, lime, marigold, sunflower.